

Additive manufacturing

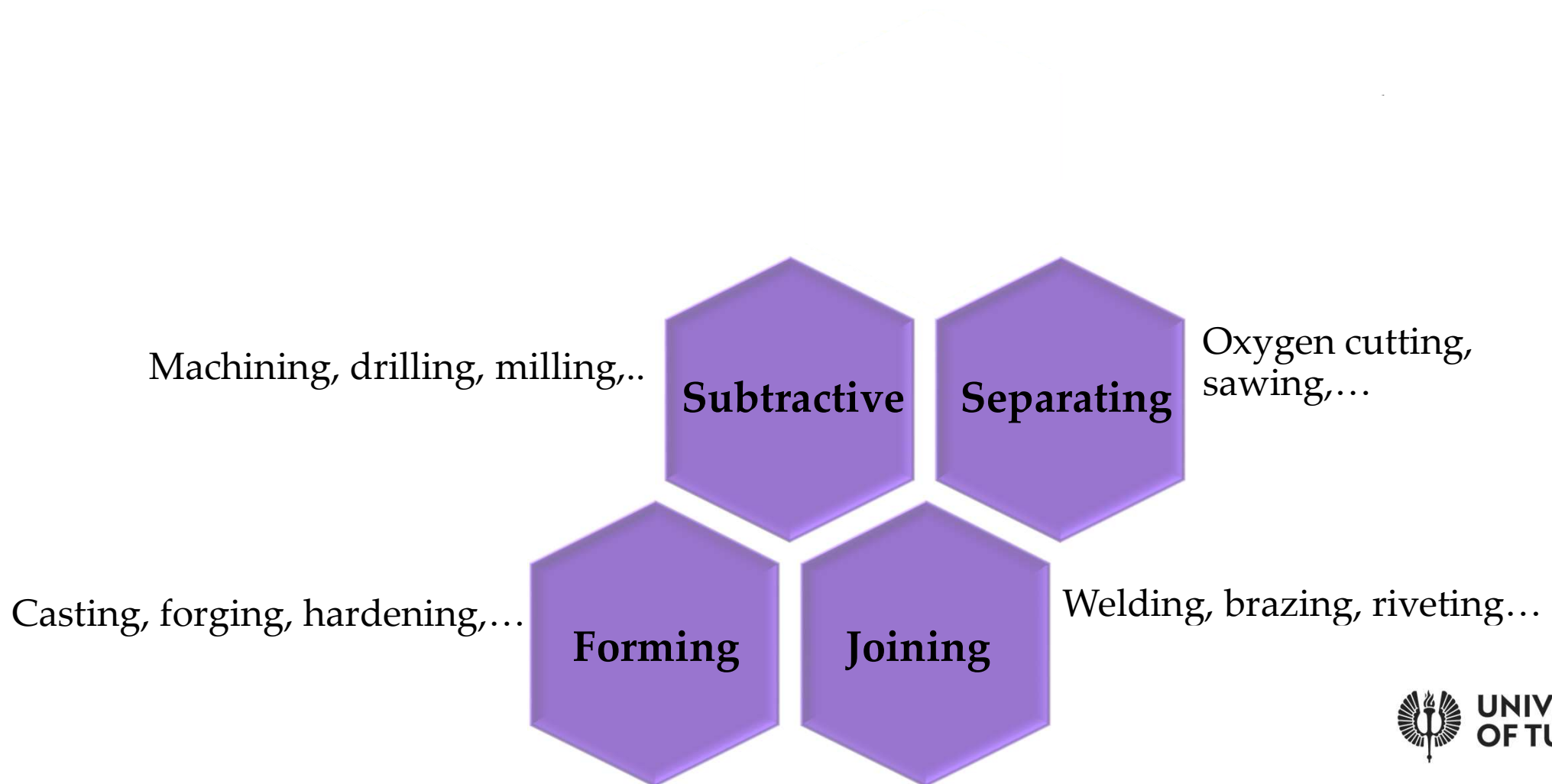
Antti Salminen

20.11.2020

Aamukahvit proffan johdolla -seminarisarja



Material processing categories



Terminology

ISO/ASTM 52900:2015 Additive manufacturing — General principles — Terminology

3D printing:

- Manufacturing of objects through the deposition of a material using a print head, nozzle, or another printer technology.
- Term has in particular been associated with machines that are low end in price and/or overall capability.

Additive manufacturing, AM

- process of joining materials to make parts from 3D model data, usually layer upon layer, as opposed to subtractive manufacturing and formative manufacturing methodologies.

 Suggestion is to use word **additive manufacturing** about industrial fabrication of this technology!

AM Technologies / Processes

1. Binder jetting
2. Directed energy deposition
3. Material extrusion
4. Material jetting
5. Powder bed fusion
6. Sheet lamination
7. Vat photopolymerization



2012

- Additive manufacturing got the media attention

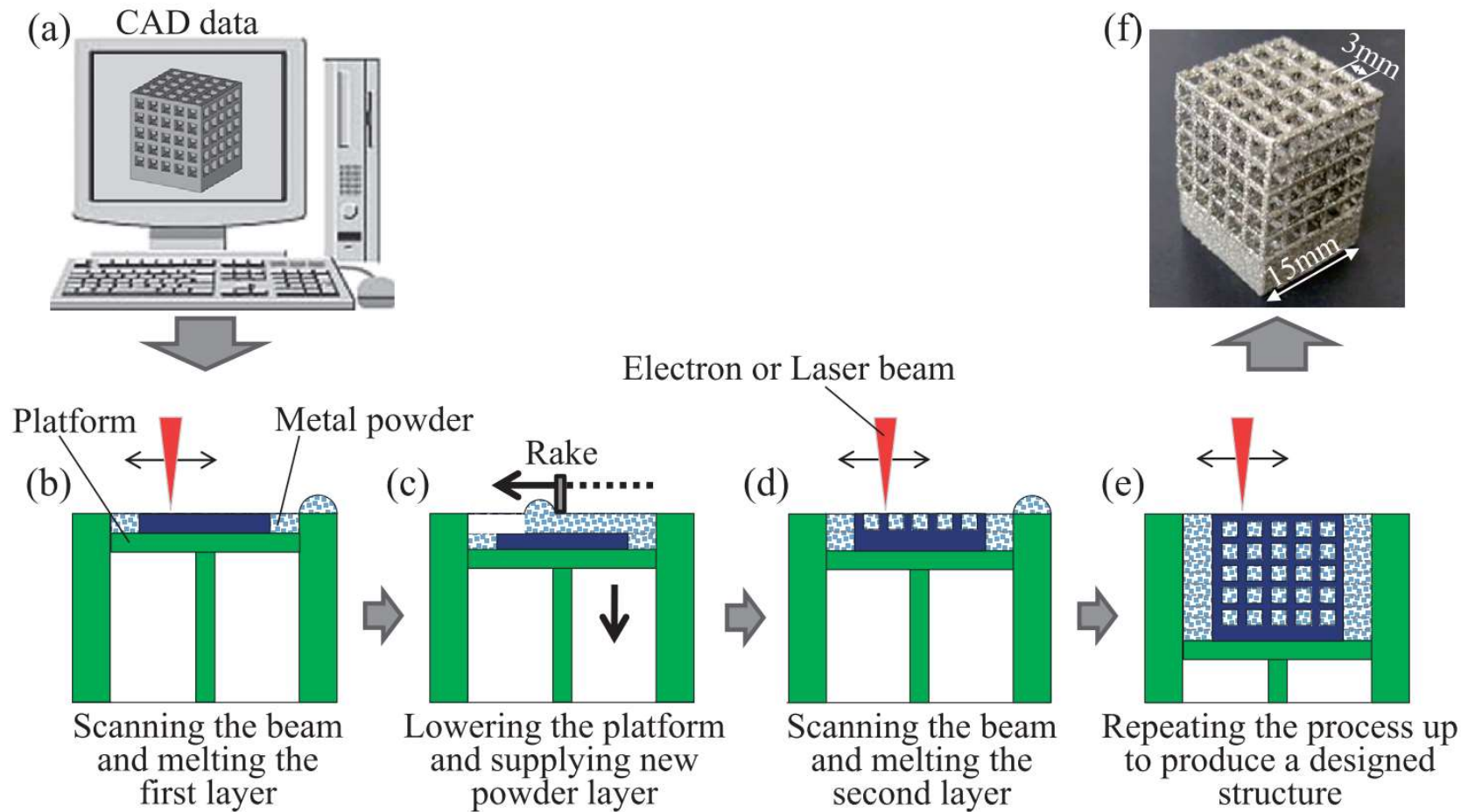
THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

SCIENTIFIC
AMERICAN

Forbes



Powder Bed Fusion



2015 Nakano & Ishimoto

6

17.9.2020



NASA

Future Rocket Engines May Include Large-Scale 3D Printing

NASA is developing new additive manufacturing techniques to fabricate very large and complex components. These techno...

18.9.2020



EOS GmbH
@EOSGmbH

Atlantic Council

Global supply chains disrupted: Additive manufacturing, onshoring, and COVID-19 - Atlan...

Join us for another lively GeoTech Hour discussion as we consider how the future of supply chains is being shaped by ...

19.9.2020



metal-am.com

World's fastest fan-driven HIP from Quintus Technologies supports AM post-production at...

World's fastest fan-driven HIP from Quintus Technologies supports AM post-production at PRES-X. Quintus Technologies,...



20.9.2020



metal-am.com

ASTM International supports eight new standards projects for Additive Manufacturing

ASTM International supports eight new standards projects for Additive Manufacturing. Global standards developer ASTM ...

21.9.2020



metal-am.com

SMS Group to supply Outokumpu's new stainless steel AM powder atomisation plant under s...

SMS Group to supply Outokumpu's new stainless steel AM powder atomisation plant under subscription contract. SMS Grou...



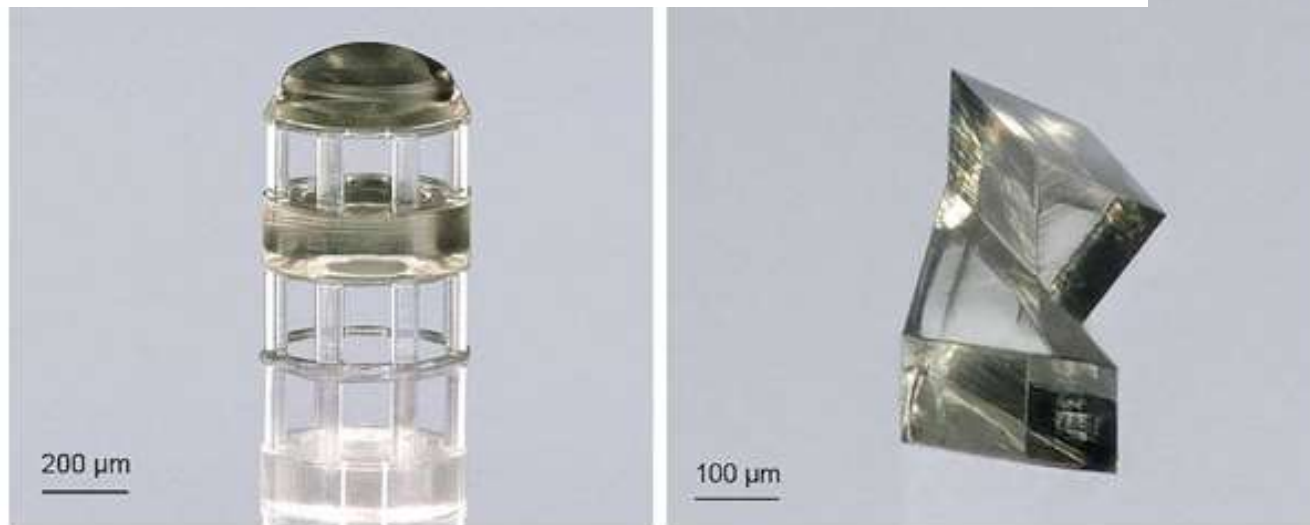
24.9.2020



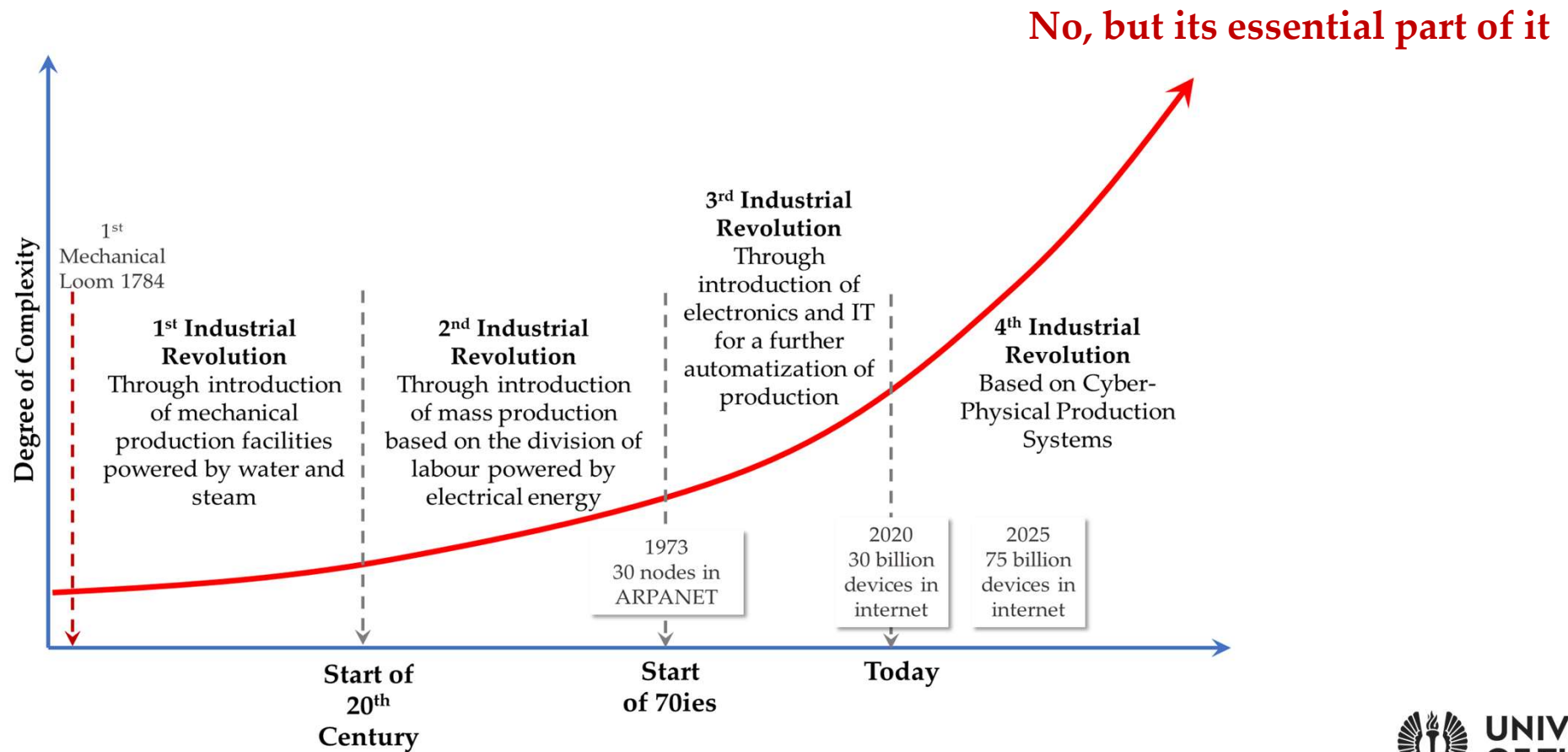
Laser Focus World

New 3D-printing material for micro-optics has high refractive index

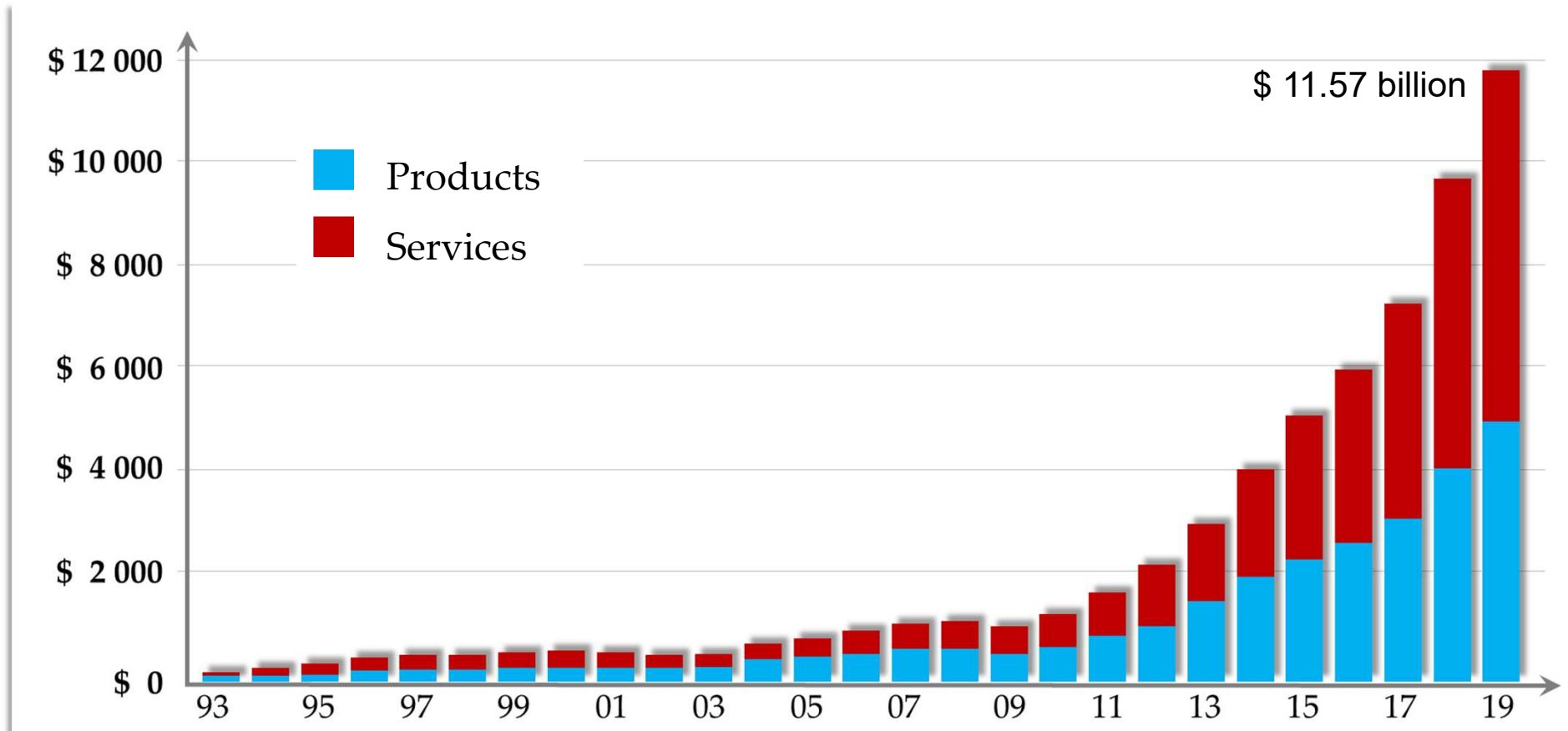
With both a high refractive index (1.62) and a low Abbe number (25), Nanoscribe's new IP-n162 photoresin enables new ...



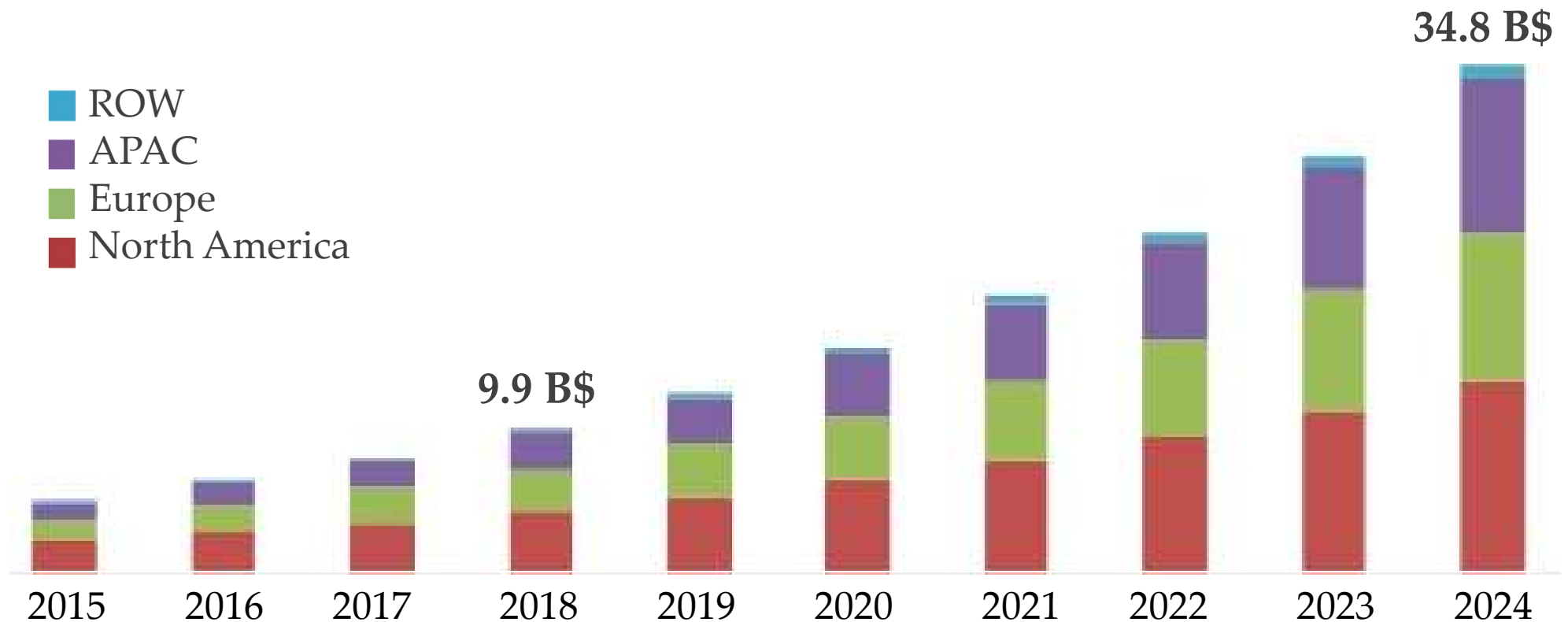
Is AM 4th Industrial revolution



AM market in billion USD

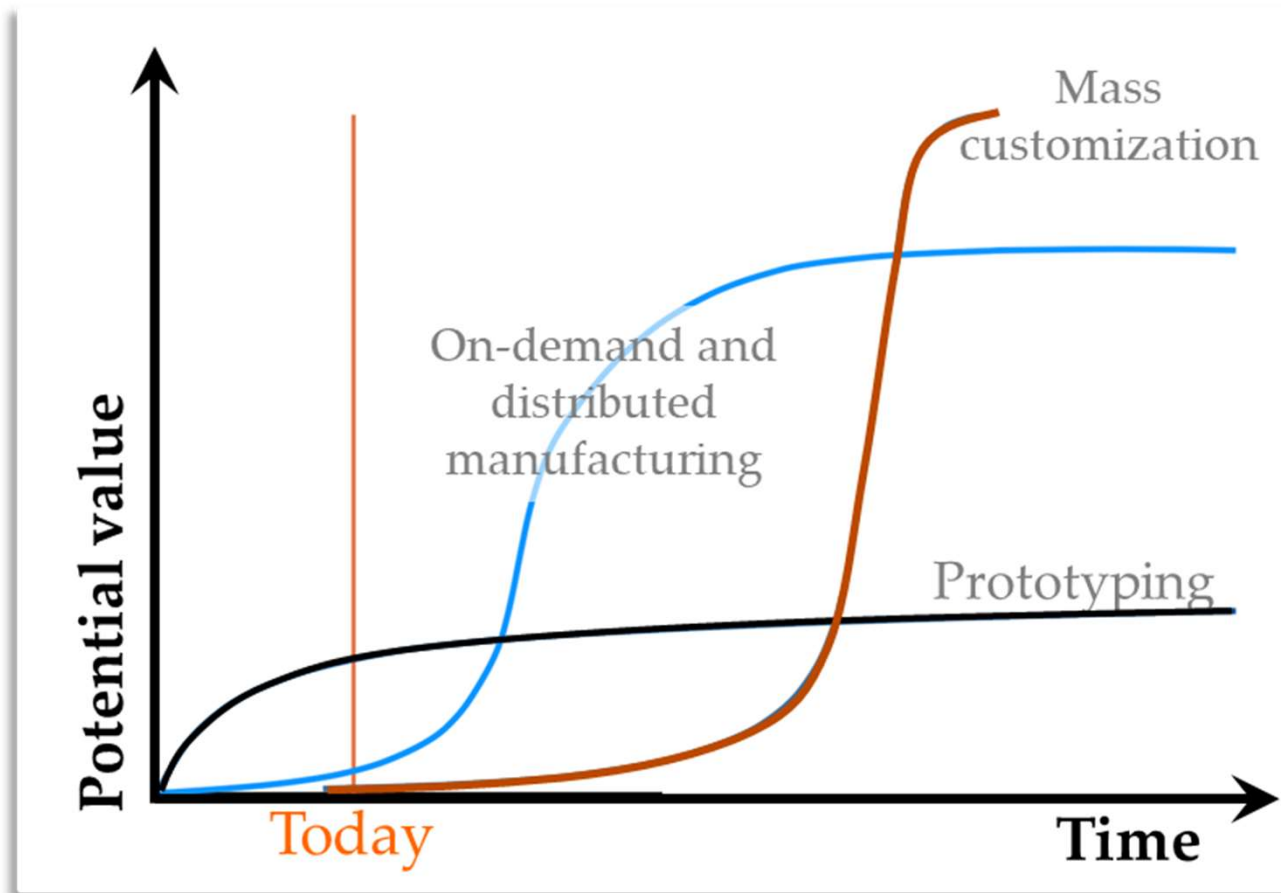


3DP market by region



Source: MarketsandMarkets press release
<https://www.marketsandmarkets.com/PressReleases/3d-printing.asp>

The Three Ages of Industrial 3D Printing



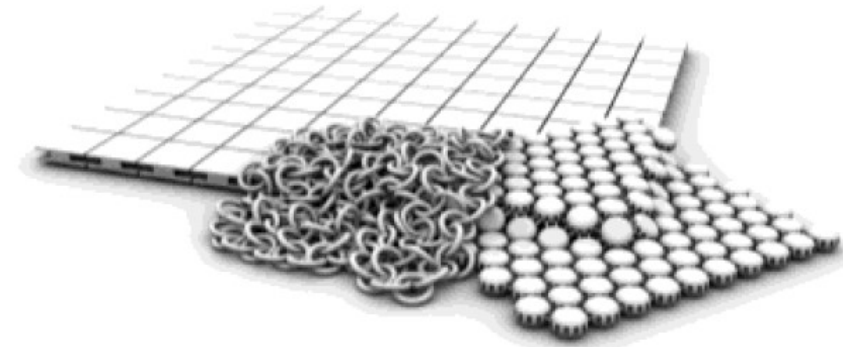
Advantages

Driving force

- Less restrictions to freedom of design

Advantages

- Ability to manufacture complex geometries
- Feasible small batch production
- Personal features to product
- More environment friendly (sustainability)
- New supply chain models
- More functions

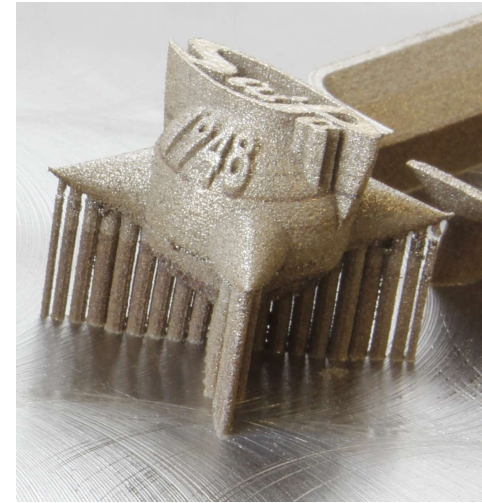


EPSRC
Engineering and Physical Sciences
Research Council

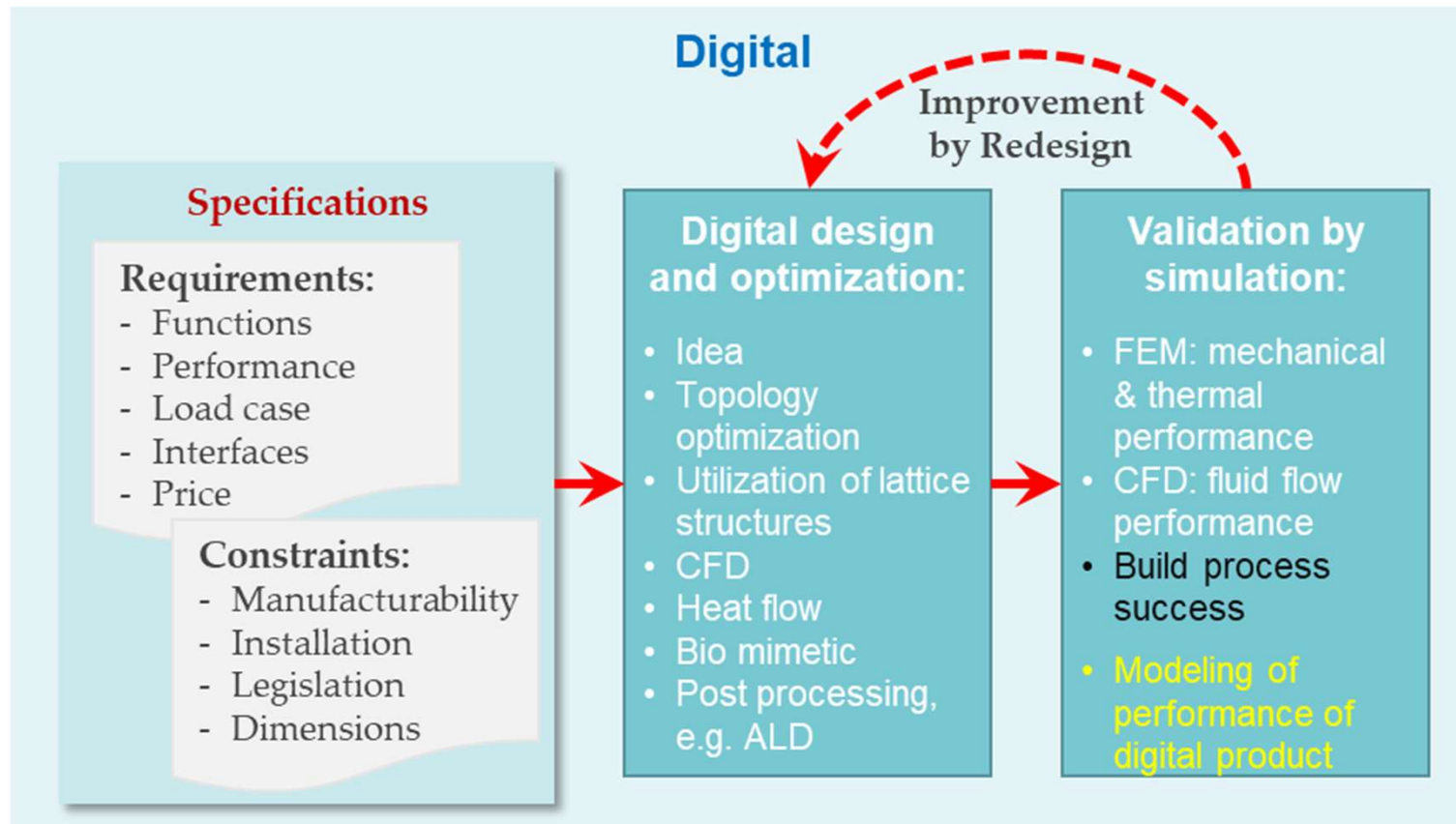
The University of
Nottingham
UNITED KINGDOM • CHINA • MALAYSIA

Weaknesses of the AM

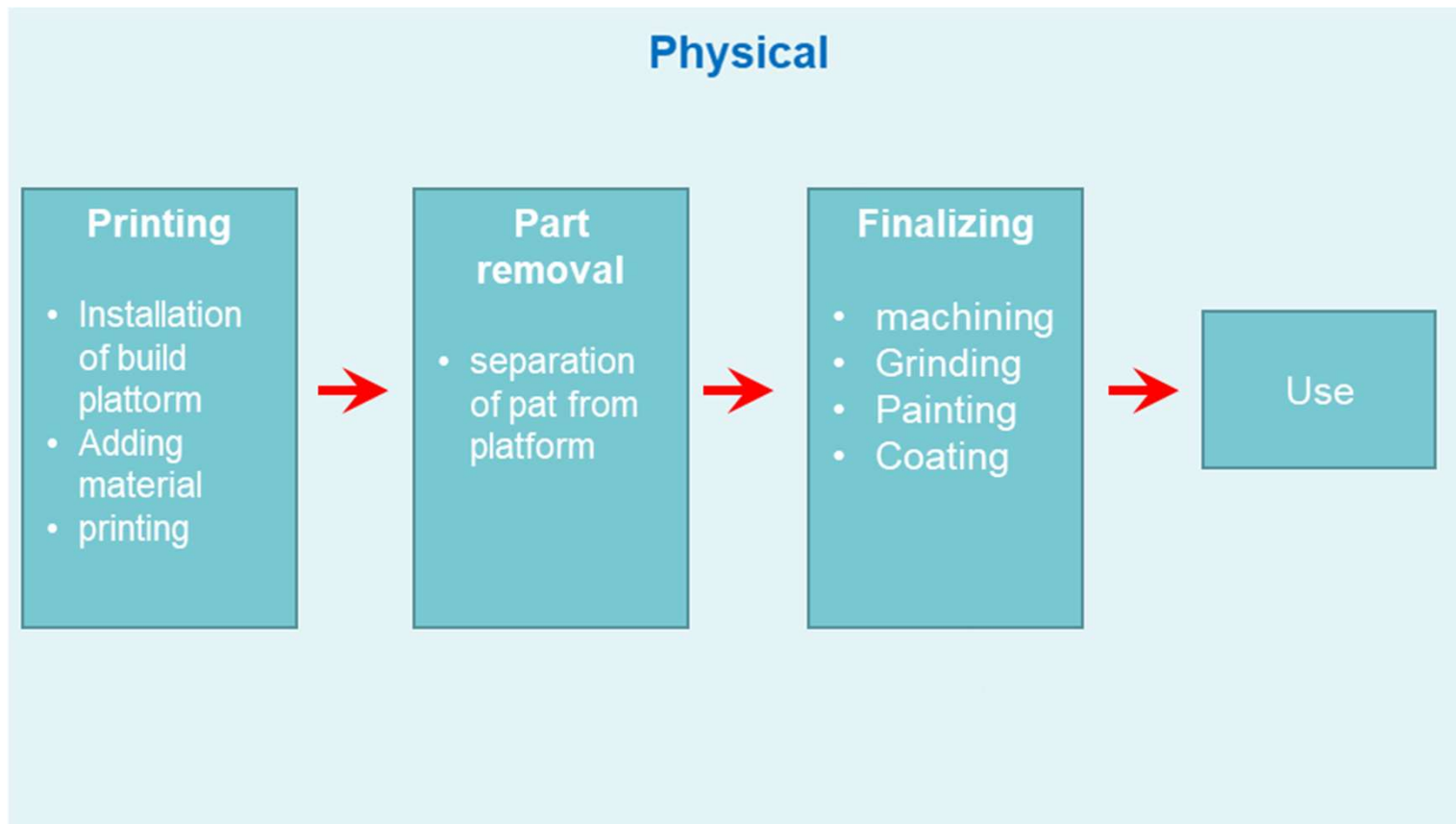
- Price of product
- Building time, throughput time
- Mechanical properties unknown, availability of material data
- Restriction in part dimensions
- Surface quality not good enough always, post processing required
- Accuracy partly unknown
- Process variations, depends on design etc.
- Quality assurance and verification



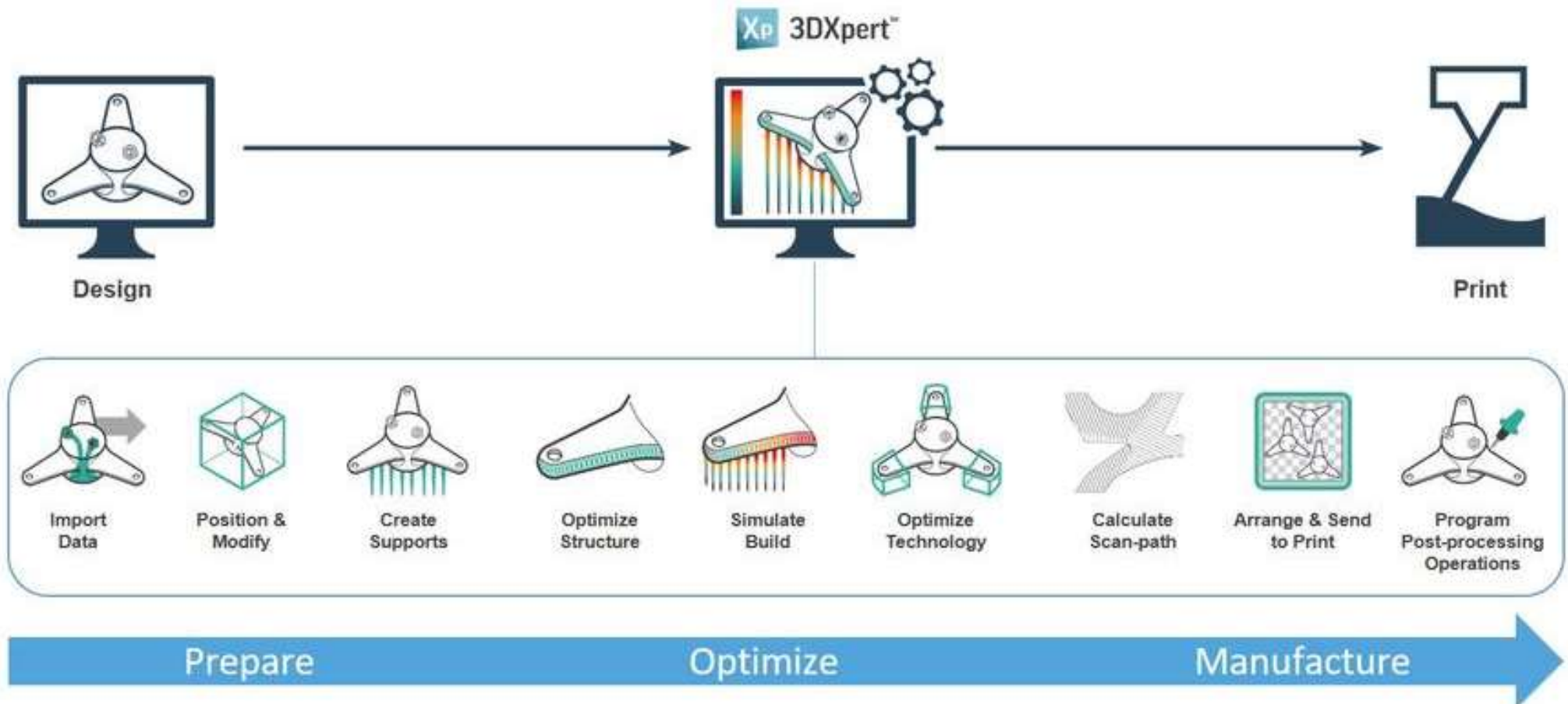
AM – Digital process



AM – physical process



Real Digital Manufacturing



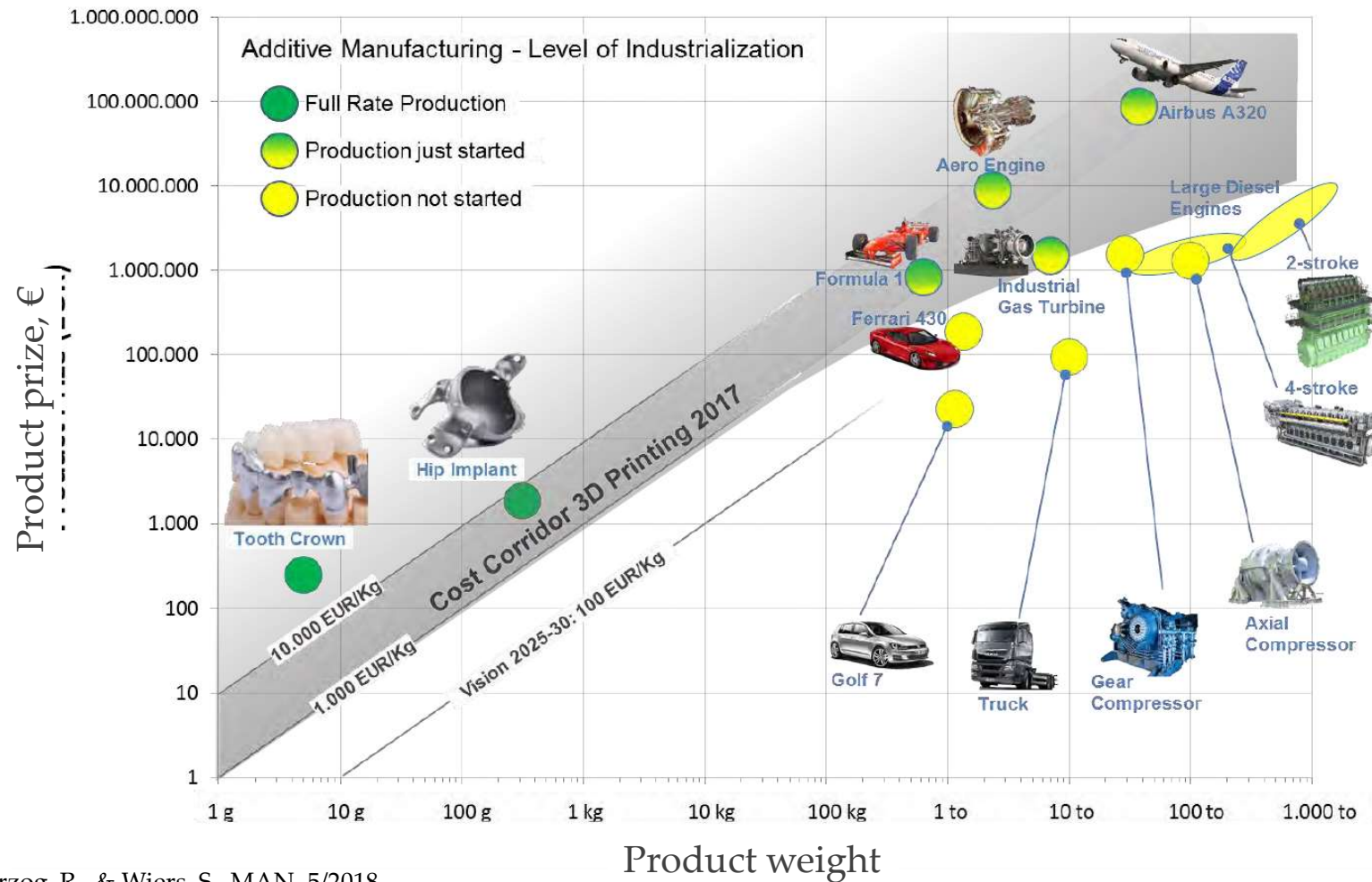
Industrialization



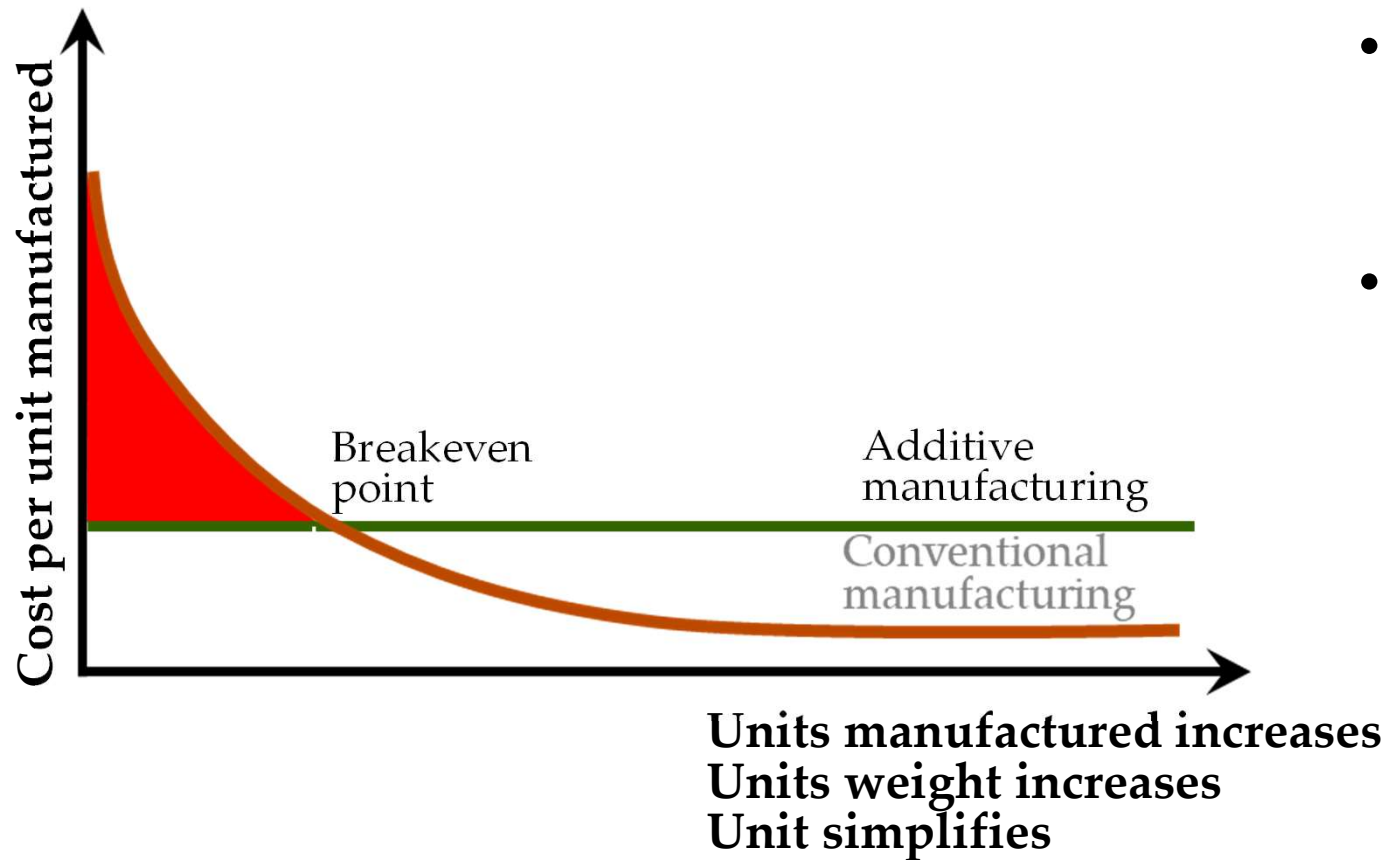
CATEGORY 0	CATEGORY 1	CATEGORY 2	CATEGORY 3	CATEGORY 4	CATEGORY 5	CATEGORY n
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Bolts ▪ Small Sheets ▪ Levers ▪ Bosses ▪ Inserts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Seal Carrier 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Outer Air Seals ▪ Shrouds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Inner Air Seals ▪ Interstage Seals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Var. Guide Vanes ▪ Blades ▪ Honeycombs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Panels ▪ Fairings ▪ Bearing Cases 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ New Design ▪ Gamma' strengthening materials
						



Industrialization



Breakeven analysis



- 3DP changes the normal product paradigms
- Unit price don't have to decrease by volume, weight and simplicity

Reduction of number of components



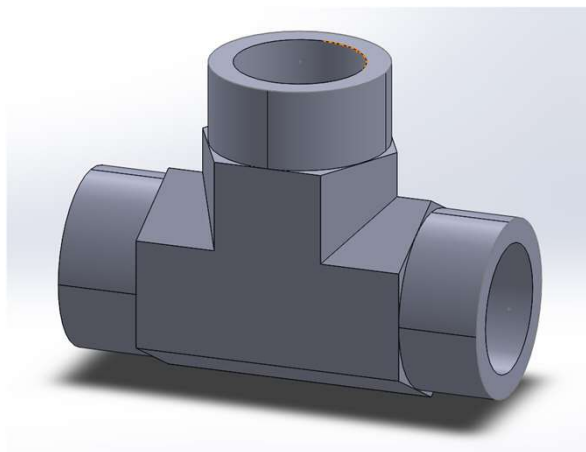
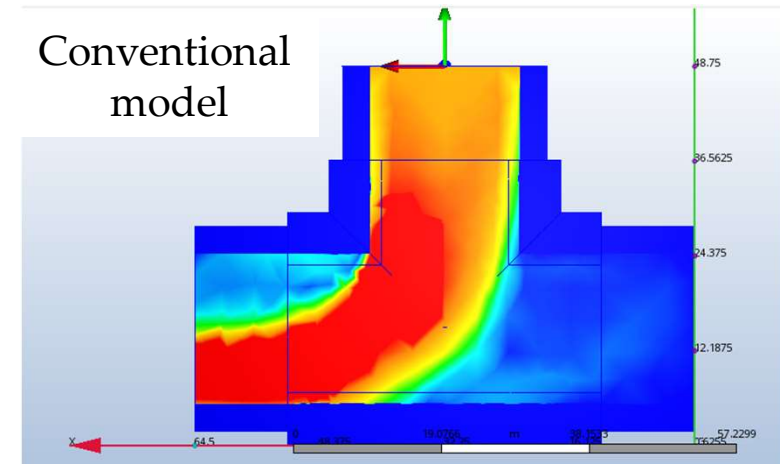
From 16 parts to 1



Carlström 2016

T-joint

- Conventional manufacturing:
 - Flow of hydraulic fluid is not optimized.
 - Conventional manufacturing method causes sharp edges.



LEAP fuel nozzle tip*

95%
INVENTORY
REDUCTION

20 → 1
PARTS

30%
COST EFFICIENCY
IMPROVEMENT

25%
WEIGHT
REDUCTION



5x MORE
DURABLE



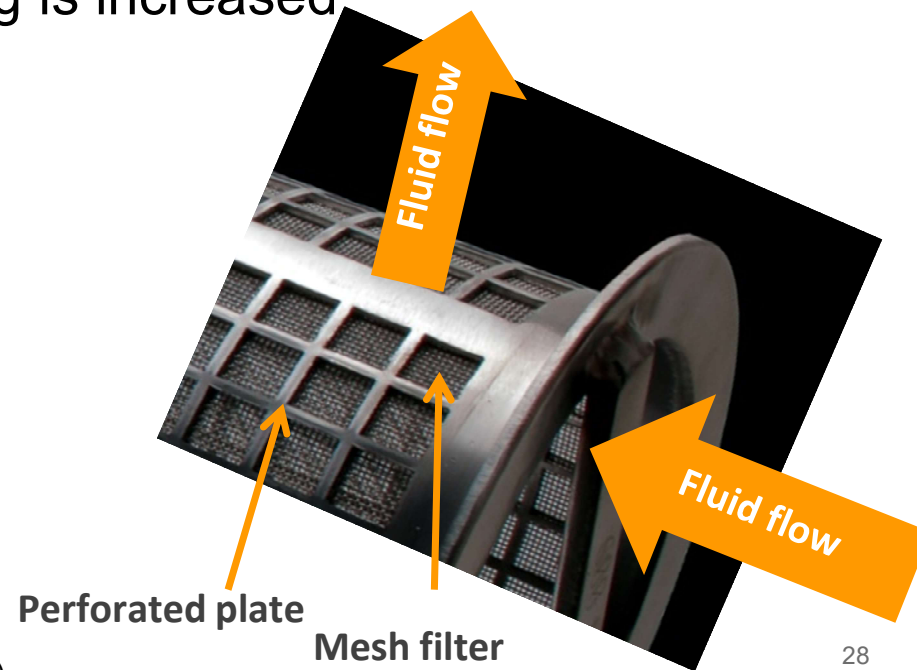
Source: GE Aviation

*LEAP is a trademark of CFM International, a 50/50 JV between GE and Safran Aircraft Engines.

Comparison versus TAPS fuel nozzle

Use of AM in filtering

- Pressure difference between inlet flow and outlet flow determines the amount of energy needed for pumping.
- Turbulence in flow causes increase to resistance of filter i.e. filtering efficiency decreases → Amount of inlet flow has to be increased i.e. energy needed for pumping is increased

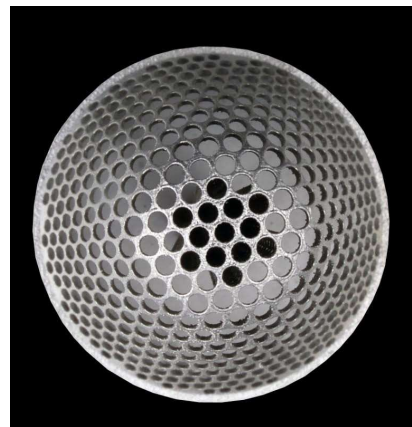
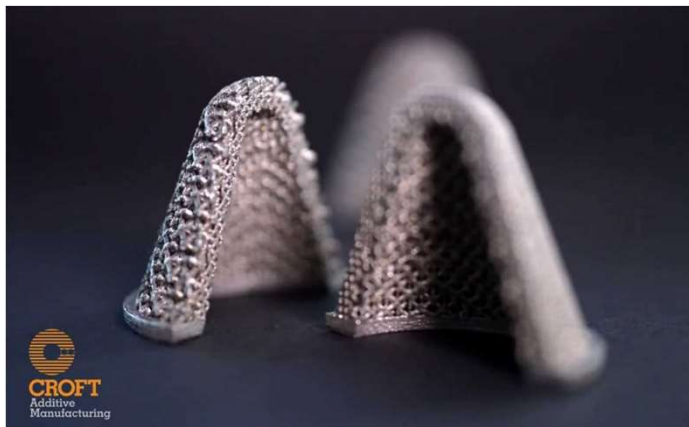


Source: Neil Burns (Croft Additive Manufacturing)

Use of AM in filtering

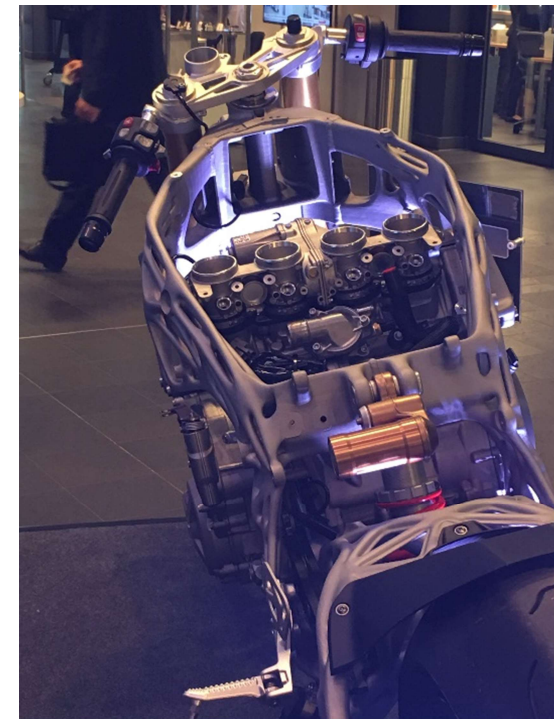
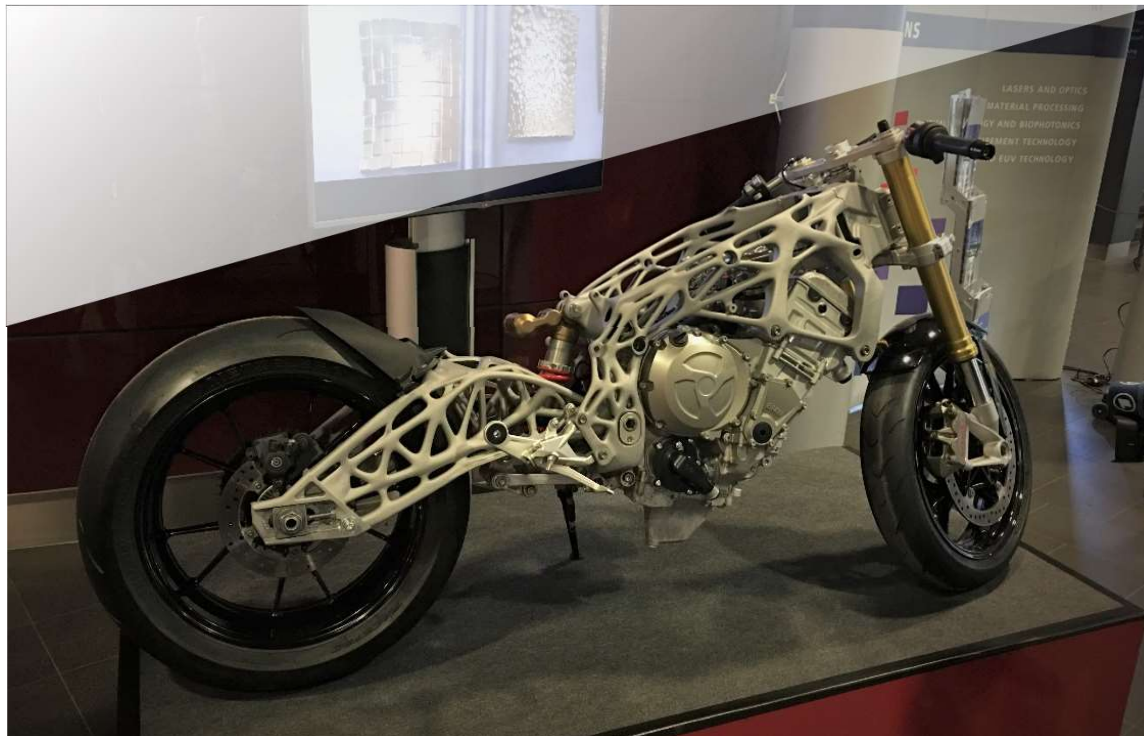
- Idea enabled by AM:

- If the fluid channels and holes in the filter could be aligned with fluid flow, turbulence would decrease → pressure drop would decrease → less energy needed for pumping.
- This structure is possible to manufacture only with AM.
- Material: SS316L



Source: Neil Burns (Croft Additive Manufacturing)

Motorcycle frame, BMW



Electric Polymer Motorbike



3D printed tire



kupôl





Bastian Schäfer, 2014



Thank you for your attention

Any questions ?



**UNIVERSITY
OF TURKU**